



ORTAÖĞRETİM
GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ



YKS DENEMELERİ

YDT

İNGİLİZCE

4. DENEME

ADI VE SOYADI

OKUL ADI

ADAYIN İMZASI

ADAYIN DİKKATİNE!

1. Bu sınavda YKS soru dağılımları dikkate alınmıştır.
2. Deneme tam kapsam olup YKS konularının tamamını kapsamaktadır.
3. Bu sınav 80 soru içermektedir.

OGM
MATERYAL

Bu testlerin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, testlerin tamamının veya bir kısmının Milli Eğitim Bakanlığının yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, fotoğrafının çekilmesi, herhangi bir yolla çoğaltılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezai sorumluluğu ve testlerin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabullenmiş sayılır.

AÇIKLAMA

1. Bu kitapçıkta **80 soru** bulunmaktadır.
2. Bu sınav için verilen cevaplama süresi **120 dakikadır (2 saat)**.
3. **Bu sınav puanlanırken doğru cevaplarınızın sayısından yanlış cevaplarınızın sayısının dörtte biri çıkarılacak ve kalan sayı bu test ile ilgili ham puanınız olacaktır.**
4. Kitapçığın sayfalarındaki boş yerleri müsvedde için kullanabilirsiniz.
5. Cevaplamaya istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz. Bir soru ile ilgili cevabınızı, cevap kâğıdında o soru için ayrılmış olan yere işaretlemeyi unutmayınız.
6. Bu kitapçıkta yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır. Cevap kâğıdında bir soru için birden çok cevap yeri işaretlenmişse o soru yanlış cevaplanmış sayılacaktır. İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde silme işlemini çok iyi yapmanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.

1. Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

2. Cevaplarınızı, cevap kâğıdının İngilizce Testi için ayrılan kısmına işaretleyiniz.

1. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşün sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. During wildfire response, the top ---- must be to control the spread of the fire to protect communities.

- A) awareness
- B) solution
- C) demand
- D) investigation
- E) priority

2. In order to ensure correct results, scientific experiments must be conducted under ---- conditions every time.

- A) curious
- B) reliable
- C) provable
- D) temporary
- E) controversial

3. In team sports, success often depends on players working together to ---- support each other and achieve their goals.

- A) frankly
- B) originally
- C) independently
- D) mutually
- E) invisibly

4. Forests are home to a variety of animals that ---- different layers of the canopy, from the forest floor to the treetops.

- A) consist
- B) reject
- C) occupy
- D) attach
- E) classify

5. Certain lifestyle changes can help manage high blood pressure, but failing to make these changes can ---- severe health complications.

- A) pass on
- B) result in
- C) carry out
- D) take off
- E) bring up

6. Leonardo da Vinci ---- for his artworks, yet he ---- much of his life to scientific studies and inventions as well.

- A) was famed / would dedicate
- B) is famed / dedicated
- C) has been famed / will dedicate
- D) will be famed / had dedicated
- E) would be famed / has dedicated

7. The Roman Empire ---- a powerful legal system that is thought ---- modern legal practice.

- A) was able to develop / to have shaped
- B) should have developed / to shape
- C) had to develop / having shaped
- D) used to develop / shaping
- E) might develop / to be shaped

8. Medical tourism, also ---- health tourism, has gained popularity recently, with patients ---- affordable, high-quality medical care abroad.

- A) calling / to seek
- B) being called / to have sought
- C) called / seeking
- D) having called / having sought
- E) having been called / sought

9. ---- the past decade, smart devices have become essential ---- daily life, changing how we interact, work, and get information.

- A) Within / at
- B) For / with
- C) During / from
- D) Over / in
- E) Throughout / upon

10. ---- conflicts, family members should express themselves ---- open conversation rather than suppressing their emotions.

- A) In / with
- B) About / on
- C) Around / via
- D) Of / for
- E) During / through

11. Topsoil, the foundation of agriculture, should be preserved; ----, crop yields will decrease, which threatens food security.

- A) in brief
- B) moreover
- C) instead
- D) otherwise
- E) as a result

12. The Ottoman Empire became quite powerful ---- it had control over vital trade routes and a strong military.

- A) although
- B) ever since
- C) now that
- D) as though
- E) because

13. ---- cultures have unique customs and traditions, but there are also ---- universal values shared by people worldwide.

- A) Both / a few
- B) Many / some
- C) Some / no
- D) Few / lots of
- E) All / any

14. To learn a new skill, one can start ---- by taking a class ---- finding a mentor who can provide guidance and support.

- A) either / or
- B) whether / or
- C) just as / so
- D) neither / nor
- E) as / as

15. The healing process after surgery in younger patients differs from that of older ones ---- tissue regeneration and recovery time.

- A) in the light of
- B) instead of
- C) in terms of
- D) for fear of
- E) as from

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Beowulf is an important literary work from the Anglo-Saxon period. It is an epic poem, notable (16)---- being one of the oldest surviving writings in Old English. The story centres around a heroic warrior figure, Beowulf, who fights (17)---- others from terrifying creatures. His adventures include defeating the monster named Grendel and Grendel's mother, (18)---- facing a dragon in his later years. This poem offers a deep understanding of the values of honour and courage in early mediaeval England, which (19)---- the main themes of the literary period. (20)---- the language might seem challenging nowadays, *Beowulf* remains a crucial work regarding the development of both the English language and literature.

- 16. A) of
- B) for
- C) from
- D) by
- E) with
- 17. A) protect
- B) having protected
- C) to protect
- D) to be protected
- E) being protected
- 18. A) such as
- B) in spite of
- C) expect for
- D) different from
- E) as well as
- 19. A) visualises
- B) jeopardises
- C) overlooks
- D) demonstrates
- E) releases
- 20. A) Whereas
- B) Provided that
- C) As long as
- D) Even though
- E) Since

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. **But for the existence of social institutions like the family, ----.**

- A) we may never struggle to find a sense of belonging and connection
- B) society would lack the structure and stability needed for individuals to thrive
- C) many people still experience feelings of isolation and disconnection
- D) individuals are able to receive support and guidance from their relatives
- E) kids would have learnt the societal norms that shape their interactions with others

22. **---- in order to help users record their physical activity more accurately.**

- A) Smart fitness trackers should be checked regularly
- B) Many smartwatches send notifications for calls and text messages
- C) The latest smartphone can monitor sleep patterns and provide a report
- D) Some smart fitness bands are equipped with GPS trackers
- E) New devices offer faster performance and customisable features

23. **In spite of the convenience of online shopping, ----.**

- A) online boutiques continue to attract a significant number of customers
- B) few consumers trust well-known supermarkets for dairy products
- C) some people prefer to see and touch products before purchasing them
- D) online retailers offer faster delivery options than physical stores
- E) customer service issues can often be resolved more quickly online

24. **---- because they rely on each other for protection, hunting, and raising their young.**

- A) Dolphins use echolocation by producing a series of clicks to navigate and find food
- B) Dolphins are known for being among the most intelligent animals in the world
- C) Many dolphin species have distinctive behaviours, habitats, and appearances
- D) Dolphins often form strong social bonds with members of their pod
- E) Like whales, dolphins need to come up to the surface regularly to breathe

25. Medical instruments must undergo a complete sterilisation process ----.

- A) so that they are free from any harmful bacteria or viruses that may cause infections
- B) since it may damage their sensitive components and reduce their effectiveness
- C) unless they have come into direct contact with a patient's body or bodily fluids
- D) only if they are intended for single-use purposes and are disposed of after each use
- E) as long as they appear clean on the surface or have only been used briefly

26. Archaeologists carefully document excavation sites ----.

- A) because they can visit the sites whenever they need
- B) although they might use this information for a museum exhibit
- C) only if they do not have the necessary equipment to complete the dig
- D) unless they make sure the findings will not be shared with civilians
- E) in case they need to analyse the layout of ancient civilisations later

27. ----, a visitor centre was built to educate tourists on the region's history.

- A) Other than the decrease in interest in the Stonehenge site
- B) Since archaeologists discovered new findings
- C) If visitors showed growing curiosity about ancient cultures
- D) With the aim of providing a deeper understanding of Stonehenge
- E) In case of availability of guided tours for all age groups

28. ----, Jane Austen was also noted for her unique use of irony and social satire.

- A) As her works were not widely appreciated during her lifetime
- B) Besides her skilled storytelling and complex character development
- C) Even if her novels often critiqued the societal norms and expectations of her time
- D) Due to the fact that she wrote during a time when female authors were not taken seriously
- E) Regardless of her novels now being considered classics of English literature

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Studying in a country other than one's own brings various changes. It provides the possibility to connect with new people, explore different cultures, and learn another language, all of which contribute to broadening one's perspective and enhancing personal growth. However, adapting to an unfamiliar academic environment may be challenging at first. For instance, adjusting to different educational systems and classroom norms might cause misunderstandings and feelings of isolation. Settling in and building relationships may take time and effort, making the initial process seem particularly difficult. Homesickness is another potential problem that emerges from being away from family, friends, and familiar surroundings. Despite these challenges, moving to a new country for educational purposes promotes greater open-mindedness, confidence, and determination. Over time, this experience can lead to a meaningful and rewarding life experience, enriched by diverse friendships and a deeper appreciation of other cultures and educational approaches.

29. According to the passage, the challenges of living in a different country for education ----.

- A) lead to failure in adapting to the new culture and surroundings
- B) prevent individuals from feeling comfortable or successful in their academic environment
- C) may be tough at first but eventually contribute to personal development
- D) are so overwhelming that most people choose to return to their home country
- E) are the reasons why one should not consider moving

30. What is the author's attitude towards studying abroad?

- A) Dismissive
- B) Indifferent
- C) Optimistic
- D) Discouraging
- E) Concerned

31. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) How to Manage Challenges While Studying Abroad
- B) Personal Difficulties in International Experiences
- C) The Impact of Studying Abroad on Classroom Norms
- D) Building Unique Relationships in a Foreign Country
- E) Crossing Borders: The Adventure of Studying in a New Country

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Space exploration has always fascinated humanity, and one of the most exciting developments in recent years is the concept of asteroid mining. Asteroids are rich in valuable metals, such as platinum, gold, and nickel, which are scarce on Earth. Companies and space agencies are exploring the possibility of extracting these resources to meet the increasing need for raw materials. In 2016, NASA launched the OSIRIS-REx mission, which successfully collected samples from the asteroid Bennu. These samples are helping scientists understand the composition of asteroids and the potential for future mining operations. However, asteroid mining is not without challenges. The technological requirements for extracting and transporting materials from space are immense. Additionally, there are legal and ethical concerns about exploiting extraterrestrial resources. Even with these issues, the potential rewards make asteroid mining an interesting idea for the future of space exploration.

32. According to the passage, one of the goals of asteroid mining is to ----.

- A) explore new planets for human colonisation
- B) gather valuable metals that are rare on Earth
- C) create new habitats on asteroids
- D) find water sources for future space missions
- E) study the history of the solar system

33. It can be inferred from the passage that asteroid mining ----.

- A) is already a well-established industry
- B) is free from any legal or ethical concerns
- C) has been a research field for NASA since 2016
- D) is less challenging than traditional mining
- E) has been successfully completed on many asteroids

34. The passage mentions that one of the challenges of asteroid mining is the ----.

- A) environmental impact on asteroids during mining operations
- B) high cost of launching missions to asteroids
- C) difficulty in finding suitable asteroids to mine
- D) lack of interest from space agencies
- E) technological complexities involved in space mining

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Glamping, a combination of 'glamorous' and 'camping', offers a unique opportunity to experience nature without giving up modern comforts. Unlike traditional camping, where you might sleep in a simple tent or cook over a campfire, glamping offers luxurious accommodations. These include cosy cabins, stylish tents, or even treehouses equipped with electricity, bathrooms, and comfortable beds. This trend has gained popularity among travellers who want to enjoy the outdoors but prefer a more comfortable and convenient stay. Glamping sites are often located in beautiful, remote areas, allowing visitors to connect with nature while still having access to amenities commonly found in hotels. Whether it is a weekend getaway or a longer holiday, glamping enables people to relax and appreciate the beauty of nature without sacrificing the comforts of home.

35. According to the passage, glamping ----.

- A) requires guests to cook their meals over a campfire
- B) offers a luxurious experience in natural settings
- C) involves staying in remote areas with a low standard of comfort
- D) is more popular among those looking for a weekend trip
- E) provides a more affordable option than traditional camping

36. The underlined word 'amenities' is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) agencies
- B) invitations
- C) locations
- D) facilities
- E) exhibitions

37. What is the author's primary purpose in this passage?

- A) To describe the features and appeal of glamping
- B) To explain the differences between glamping and traditional camping
- C) To provide a step-by-step guide to glamping for beginners
- D) To give examples of glamping accommodations
- E) To encourage people to start spending time outdoors

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Light pollution is the excessive and misdirected artificial light in the environment. It is mostly caused by streetlights, billboards, and buildings that emit light in all directions, disrupting natural darkness. This has serious consequences for human health and the environment. Excessive artificial light at night can change our sleep habits, leading to sleeplessness, tiredness, and other health issues. It can also get in the way of animals' natural migration patterns, disrupt their reproductive cycles, and reduce their chances of survival. To fight against light pollution, we can use shielded lighting, lower the brightness of outdoor lights, and promote knowledge of responsible lighting practices. Turning off unnecessary lights not only helps preserve the natural environment but also restores our ability to appreciate the stars once again.

38. According to the passage, light pollution ----.

- A) cannot be avoided in spite of practical measures
- B) does not directly affect human health
- C) is a result of improper use of artificial lighting
- D) is a minor issue caused by indoor lighting
- E) has an impact on animals' ability to find food

39. It can be concluded from the passage that ----.

- A) there is a growing need to promote responsible lighting
- B) light pollution affects people's sleep patterns less than animals' reproductive cycles
- C) reducing outdoor lighting cannot prevent light pollution
- D) the natural migration patterns of animals have remained unchanged
- E) light pollution is not a major concern for urban areas

40. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) The Effects of Light Pollution on Observing Stars
- B) Strategies for Decreasing Street Light Brightness
- C) Technological Challenges in Reducing Light Pollution
- D) How Excessive Artificial Light Affects the Environment and Health
- E) The Role of Shielded Lighting in Avoiding Light Pollution

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The human body is home to trillions of microorganisms, which are all together known as the microbiome. This complex network of living organisms, which is mainly composed of bacteria, fungi, and viruses, plays a key role in many different bodily functions. New studies have shown that the microbiome has a significant influence on digestion, immunity, mental well-being, and even weight management. While certain microbial imbalances can lead to diseases, a growing body of evidence suggests that having a good mix of a diverse and balanced microbiome in the body is essential for overall well-being. That is why probiotics, prebiotics, and dietary adjustments are emerging as potential strategies to improve gut health and, consequently, systemic health.

41. A healthy microbiome is crucial for human health because it ----.

- A) helps maintain mental well-being and assists in weight management
- B) is composed of trillions of microorganisms living in the human body
- C) influences various bodily functions including digestion and immunity
- D) promotes the use of probiotics and prebiotics for gut health
- E) is filled with bacteria, fungi, and viruses that work together in harmony

42. According to the passage, the microbiome getting out of balance can bring about ----.

- A) improved physical performance
- B) a boost in natural immunity
- C) changes in overall body weight
- D) diseases and health issues
- E) an increase in the use of probiotics

43. The primary purpose of the passage is to ----.

- A) explain the different types of microorganisms in the human body
- B) discuss the negative impacts of fungi and viruses on health
- C) explore the relationship between the microbiome and mental health
- D) provide detailed information about probiotics and prebiotics
- E) highlight the importance of the microbiome for overall well-being

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Riley:

- **Did you know that the Great Wall of China was built more than 2,000 years ago?**

Casey:

- **Really? How did they manage such a huge project without modern technology?**

Riley:

– ----

Casey:

- **Wow! That must have taken an enormous amount of time and effort.**

- A) They used human power, simple tools, and materials like earth, wood, and stone.
- B) They built it overnight, with the assistance of every citizen working at the same time.
- C) They had access to electricity and used power tools for the entire construction.
- D) They mostly relied on detailed handwritten project designs.
- E) They built it in just a few months to protect the empire from its enemies.

45. Müge:

- **Do you have any plans for this weekend?**

Kate:

– ----

Müge:

- **I was wondering if you'd like to join me on a business trip to Bolu.**

Kate:

- **I haven't been there before, but I've heard it's a beautiful place with amazing food. Count me in!**

- A) I actually have a family gathering on Sunday. What about you?
- B) I'll stay in and watch films. Do you have any thriller or comedy suggestions?
- C) Not really. It's been a busy week. Do you have something in mind?
- D) I'm planning a culinary trip but unsure where. How's Bolu for that?
- E) No, but I might attend a festival in Bolu. Can I borrow your car?

46. Maverick:

- **Watching a play live is so different from seeing a film.**

Donovan:

– ----

Maverick:

- **Yes, you feel more connected to the story and the characters.**

Donovan:

- **Exactly. The energy of live performances is really fascinating.**

- A) Do you like modern or classical plays?
- B) Have you been to a theatre recently?
- C) Do you prefer recorded performances?
- D) Is it because of the atmosphere?
- E) Do you think theatre is outdated?

47. James:

- **Have you noticed the growing trend of people working from home?**

Vince:

- **Yes, it's changing the way we think about work-life balance.**

James:

– ----

Vince:

- **Mostly, yes. The lines between personal and professional life can become blurred, which may lead to burnout.**

- A) So, is working from home actually beneficial for both sides?
- B) Does that mean people should prefer working from home entirely?
- C) What do you mean by that? Is it a negative thing?
- D) Should companies consider hiring professionals who work remotely?
- E) Do you think that working from home can improve productivity?

48. Meg:

– **Did you know that the Earth's core is as hot as the surface of the Sun?**

Sophie:

– **Yes, it's incredible to think about the intense heat beneath our feet.**

Meg:

– ----

Sophie:

– **Absolutely, it plays a crucial role in driving Earth's geological processes.**

- A) Does this heat impact volcanic activity and earthquakes?
- B) Does this mean that our understanding of Earth's interior needs constant updates?
- C) Is there any research about the Earth's magnetic field?
- D) Should scientists invest more in studying the Earth's core or in space exploration?
- E) Are there any practical applications of this information?

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. **Gilding is a technique that is used to decorate a surface by applying a thin layer of gold or a substance similar to gold.**

- A) One of the most popular decorative methods is gilding, which is coating different objects with gold or gold-like materials.
- B) Covering the surface with a fine coat of gold or a material like gold is the decorative technique of gilding.
- C) Gilding is one way to lightly cover objects using gold and substances resembling gold to make them look shinier.
- D) The thin appliance of gold or materials like gold is called gilding, and many people prefer this method for decoration.
- E) People who like gold might use gilded items coated with either real gold or gold-coloured paint to decorate their houses.

50. Seagulls mostly eat fish and sea creatures near the shore, whereas crows consume insects and trash in cities.

- A) Seagulls and crows both find their own food; seagulls usually eat marine creatures, but crows feed on insects and city waste.
- B) Coastal animals are the basic food of seagulls; however, crows tend to eat insects and anything they find in the trash.
- C) Crows search for food in litter bins or consume insects, yet seagulls tend to eat marine animals near the coast.
- D) Seagulls primarily consume fish and aquatic creatures near the coastline, while crows eat insects and garbage in urban areas.
- E) Even though crows prefer consuming different bugs and garbage, seagulls mainly catch fish or sea creatures.

51. Whether spending a day at the beach or running errands, you should always apply sunscreen with a high SPF.

- A) Regular application of sunscreen with a high SPF is what will protect your skin both at the beach and during your daily chores.
- B) Only when you are planning to spend long periods of time at the beach is it necessary to apply sunscreen with a high SPF.
- C) Use a high-SPF sunscreen to prevent sun damage wherever you are going and whatever you are doing.
- D) Regardless of whether you are at the beach or running errands, make sure that your sunscreen has sufficient SPF for protection.
- E) You had better always wear high-SPF sunscreen, no matter if you are enjoying a day at the beach or going on errands.

52. The Inca developed a complex system of terrace farming to maximise agricultural productivity.

- A) The Inca civilisation constructed many terraced fields with the aim of optimising agricultural production.
- B) To improve farming yields, a complicated system of terrace farming was created by the Inca people.
- C) The Inca civilisation developed a complicated system of farming as a means of increasing food production.
- D) In order to make the most of their land, the Inca people designed a complex system of terraces.
- E) The Incas built a complex system of farming so that they were able to boost agricultural output.

53. The kimono is more than clothing in Japan, with specific designs indicating different aspects of the wearer's life.

- A) In Japan, kimonos are worn as clothing and barely reflect cultural or personal messages about the person who wears them.
- B) People in Japan wear kimonos with specific designs to give messages about themselves and their lifestyles.
- C) Japanese people prefer wearing kimonos with specific designs over other traditional clothing that reflects their lives.
- D) The kimono is not considered symbolic in Japan, yet its design has cultural significance and reflects the wearer.
- E) In Japan, the kimono is not just clothing; its specific designs reflect numerous aspects of the wearer's life.

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. One of your favourite authors is coming to your city to give a talk. However, you promised to help your friend move to a new apartment that day. You are really sorry and say to your friend you will make it up: ----

- A) This is a rare chance to see my favourite writer. I'm sorry, but I'll do something nice for you later.
- B) Why not reschedule the move to another day so we can both attend the talk together?
- C) Sorry, but I think you should find someone else to help with the move.
- D) I really don't want to miss this, but I promised to help you move, and I want to keep my word.
- E) Don't you think you're overdoing it a bit? We can do the packing the next day, can't we?

55. Your co-worker received an e-mail from the supervisor for an urgent meeting, and he started biting his nails nervously. You realise he cannot stop worrying that he made a mistake or forgot a task. Trying to comfort him, you say: ----

- A) Wait until the supervisor calls you, and then ask what the problem is.
- B) You should respond with an apology, even if you haven't done anything wrong.
- C) Try to stay calm. Maybe it is just a routine meeting for an update.
- D) If I were you, I'd delete the e-mail without reading it. It's probably not important.
- E) It's likely that you're getting fired. Start looking for a new job right away.

56. You have recently bought a smart speaker. Though the salesperson praised its sound quality, you have found it lacks clarity. You go to the store again to return the item and take your money back, and you say angrily: ----

- A) I can barely hear anything with this speaker. It's like you sold me a broken toy.
- B) Despite the positive review, the speaker's sound quality isn't meeting my expectations.
- C) This is garbage. It's like listening through a tin can. Are you trying to scam me?
- D) This speaker is horrible. I'm demanding a full refund immediately.
- E) I appreciate your help, but the speaker doesn't have the clarity you mentioned.

57. You have invited your friends over for a film. However, one of them is not a big fan of thrillers. You want to make sure that everyone is comfortable and has a good time in the evening, so you say: ----

- A) Let's choose a film that we'll all enjoy so that no one feels left out.
- B) Why don't we just pick the film I've been dying to see?
- C) I hope you're okay with watching films, as we plan to watch quite a few.
- D) I'll be upset if you don't enjoy the film we're going to watch.
- E) I know you don't like films, but I'm sure you'll like the one I've chosen.

58. You are a volunteer at a local park clean-up event. You notice a group of people leaving their picnic trash behind. You want to remind them politely to clean up. So you say: ----

- A) You should be ashamed for leaving your trash behind like that.
- B) Hey! Don't you know it's wrong to dump trash in the park?
- C) I'll clean up after you if you're too lazy to do it yourselves.
- D) Would you mind taking your rubbish with you when you leave?
- E) Is it okay if I throw away your garbage when you're finished?

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. ---- These agents are usually harmless; however, some individuals may experience symptoms like sneezing and breathing difficulties when exposed to them. Such reactions might make everyday activities challenging. By avoiding triggers or taking medications, people with allergies can better manage their daily routines.

- A) An allergic reaction is a dangerous condition, usually causing serious problems.
- B) The immune system's strong response to dust, pollen, or certain foods is called an allergic reaction.
- C) Anaphylactic shock is a life-threatening allergic reaction that occurs rapidly, affecting multiple body systems.
- D) Individuals who touch animals may go through some discomfort like itching.
- E) Dust collects on surfaces and can cause sneezing or breathing problems in people who are sensitive to it.

60. In the icy wilds of Finnish Lapland, cars cannot access many locations, so snowmobiles are used instead. Recently, eco-friendly versions known as eSleds have started to operate in this beautiful area. ---- As a result, they provide a more sustainable and peaceful way to explore the breathtaking landscapes of Lapland without harming the environment.

- A) Locals use them for daily commutes and errands, while tourists enjoy them to explore frozen lakes, forests, and ice-fishing spots.
- B) The need for regular charging and the potential for battery failures in cold weather conditions can present challenges.
- C) They are environmentally friendly and silent, using only electricity instead of petrol or other pollutants.
- D) As technology progresses, they are expected to become more accessible and affordable, encouraging wider use.
- E) Safety concerns have also been raised, particularly regarding speed limits and proper user training.

61. Bessie Coleman, born in 1892, was the first African American woman pilot. ---- After earning her pilot's licence, she returned to the U.S. and became a celebrated air show performer, thrilling audiences with exciting tricks. Her courage and determination made history and opened doors for future generations of aviators.

- A) She raised money to found a school for Black aviators but lost her life before it could be established.
- B) Denied entry into American flight schools due to her race and gender, she went to France for training.
- C) Her family was poor, and she often worked in the cotton fields to support them.
- D) Known as 'Brave Bessie', she would perform spins, barrel rolls, and figure eights in her plane.
- E) She survived a terrible accident in 1923 that left her with a broken leg and ribs.

62. Noh theatre is a traditional style of Japanese drama known for its meditative and poetic qualities. It uses dance, music, and poetry together to create a highly stylised and symbolic performance. ---- Noh masks worn by the main characters are carefully crafted so they can express the emotions and identities of the characters successfully.
- A) Noh theatre has been recognised as an Intangible Cultural Heritage by UNESCO.
 - B) The plots of Noh plays often come from traditional tales, legends, and historical events.
 - C) The use of slow, deliberate movements and stylised gestures is essential to Noh performance.
 - D) Noh theatre is traditionally performed by all-male casts, who play both male and female roles.
 - E) The audience for Noh theatre is typically small and very familiar with the art form.

63. Emotions are both universal and specific to culture. ---- This reflects shared aspects of the human condition. However, certain emotions are deeply rooted in specific cultural contexts and unique to those cultures, like *saudade* in Portugal or *hygge* in Denmark. This shows that while the capacity to feel is universal, the expression of emotions can be deeply influenced by cultural factors.
- A) Feelings and emotional expressions can vary significantly across cultures.
 - B) Basic emotions like joy, sadness, and anger are experienced across all cultures.
 - C) Such emotions are meaningful only within their cultural contexts.
 - D) *Schadenfreude* is the pleasure one feels from witnessing another person's misfortune.
 - E) It shows how deeply culture shapes our understanding and expression of feelings.

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. **Dark energy explains why the universe is expanding faster than expected, despite the gravitational forces on cosmic objects.**
- A) Kozmik nesnelere uygulanan çekim kuvvetinin beklenenden daha hızlı artmasını açıklayan, karanlık enerji kavramıdır.
 - B) Karanlık enerji fikri, evrendeki cisimlerin çekim kuvvetlerine rağmen oldukça hızlı genişlemesini açıklamak üzere geliştirilmiştir.
 - C) Karanlık enerji, kozmik nesneler üzerindeki çekim kuvvetlerine rağmen evrenin neden beklenenden daha hızlı genişlediğini açıklamaktadır.
 - D) Evren, beklenenden daha hızlı genişlese de karanlık enerji, kozmik cisimler üzerinde niçin çekim kuvveti olduğunu açıklıyor.
 - E) Karanlık enerji, kozmik cisimlerin uyguladığı çekim gücüne rağmen evrenin nasıl beklenenden hızlı genişlediğini açıklayabilir.

65. **Embroidery is both an art and a craft since it combines traditional techniques with creativity to form unique designs.**

- A) Benzersiz tasarımlar için geleneksel teknikleri ve yaratıcılığı birleştiren nakış, yalnız zanaat değil aynı zamanda bir sanattır.
- B) Hem bir sanat hem de bir zanaat olan nakışta, eşsiz tasarımlar için geleneksel tekniklerin yanında yaratıcılık da gerekir.
- C) Geleneksel teknikler ve yaratıcılığın gerektiği nakış, yalnızca bir zanaat değil eşsiz tasarımların ortaya konabildiği bir sanattır.
- D) Benzersiz tasarımların ancak geleneksel teknikler ve yaratıcılık bir aradayken üretildiği nakış, hem bir sanat hem de bir zanaattır.
- E) Eşsiz tasarımlar oluşturmak için geleneksel teknikler ve yaratıcılığı birleştirdiğinden nakış, hem bir sanat hem de bir zanaattır.

66. Whereas the Himalayas are still rising due to ongoing tectonic activity, the Alps have long since stopped growing.

- A) Sürmekte olan tektonik hareketlilik sebebiyle Himalayalar hâlâ yükseliyor olsa da Alpler’de uzun süredir bir hareketlilik yoktur.
- B) Himalayalar, devam eden tektonik hareketler nedeniyle hâlâ yükselse de Alpler’in büyümesi bir süredir durmuştur.
- C) Devam eden tektonik aktivite nedeniyle Himalayalar hâlâ yükselse de Alpler’in büyümesi çoktan durmuştur.
- D) Alpler’in büyümesi epeydir durmuş olsa da devam eden tektonik hareketlerden dolayı Himalayalar, hâlâ yükselmektedir.
- E) Hâlâ süren tektonik hareketler yüzünden Himalayalar, yükselmeye devam etse bile Alpler çok uzun zamandır yükselmemektedir.

67. Sound therapy uses specific frequencies and tones to help balance emotions while supporting the body’s natural healing process.

- A) Ses terapisi, vücudun doğal iyileşme sürecini desteklerken duyguları dengelemeye yardımcı olmak için belirli frekanslar ve tonlar kullanmaktadır.
- B) Doğal iyileşme süreci sırasında, duyguların düzenlenmesi için farklı frekanslar ve tonlar kullanılarak ses terapisi uygulanır.
- C) Kimi frekanslar ve tonlar, insanların doğal iyileşme sürecini hızlandırmak ve duygularını eşitlemek için ses terapisinde kullanılabilir.
- D) Ses terapisi, özel frekanslar ve tonlar aracılığıyla insanların duygularını dengelemeye yardımcı olan ve doğal iyileşme süreçlerini hızlandıran bir yöntemdir.
- E) Ses terapisinde kullanılan bazı frekanslar ve tonlar, duyguların dengelenmesine yardım ederken vücudun doğal iyileşme sürecini de destekler.

68. In 1869, Mendeleev formed the first periodic table by organising elements based on their atomic weights and chemical properties.

- A) Mendeleev, 1869'da ilk periyodik tabloyu oluşturmasaydı, elementleri ağırlıkları ve kimyasal özelliklerine göre düzenleyemezdik.
- B) Mendeleev, 1869 yılında elementlerin atom ağırlıklarını ve kimyasal özelliklerini sınıflandırdıktan sonra ilk periyodik tabloyu oluşturmuştur.
- C) Temel olarak atom ağırlıkları ve kimyasal özellikleri üzerinde çalışan Mendeleev, 1869'da ilk periyodik tabloyu tamamladı.
- D) 1869, Mendeleev'in çeşitli atom ağırlıkları ve kimyasal özelliklerini düzenleyerek ilk periyodik tabloyu geliştirdiği yıldır.
- E) Mendeleev, 1869 yılında elementleri atom ağırlıkları ve kimyasal özelliklerine göre düzenleyerek ilk periyodik tabloyu oluşturdu.

69. The *Shinkansen*, the bullet train, is an exceptionally fast travel option across Japan, connecting major cities like Tokyo and Osaka.

- A) Tokyo ve Osaka gibi büyük şehirleri birbirine bağlamasıyla bilinen hızlı tren *Shinkansen*, Japonya genelinde oldukça hızlı bir seyahat seçeneğidir.
- B) *Shinkansen* hızlı treni, Japonya sınırlarında Tokyo ve Osaka gibi önemli şehirleri doğrudan bağlayarak sıra dışı ve oldukça hızlı bir seyahat imkânı sağlar.
- C) Japonya genelinde olağanüstü bir hıza ulaşabilen hızlı tren *Shinkansen*, Tokyo ve Osaka gibi büyük ve önemli şehirleri birbirine bağlar.
- D) Hızlı tren *Shinkansen*, Japonya genelinde Tokyo ve Osaka gibi büyük şehirleri birbirine bağlayan son derece hızlı bir seyahat seçeneğidir.
- E) Japonya'da Tokyo ve Osaka gibi büyük şehirleri bağlayan hızlı tren *Shinkansen*, ülkenin en nadir seyahat seçenekleri arasındadır.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Motivasyon, sıklıkla içsel bir güç olarak düşünülse de sevdiklerinizden gördüğünüz destek gibi dış etkenlerden de etkilenebilir.

- A) Although motivation is often thought of as an internal force, it can also be affected by external factors, like the support you get from loved ones.
- B) Motivation is not only driven by internal factors but also influenced by external factors such as the support you get from your friends.
- C) For some, motivation comes from within, while for others, it can be external, such as the love and support they receive from their family.
- D) Motivation is determined by a complex interaction of internal and external factors, including the social support you receive.
- E) Though internal motivation is more powerful, external factors like the support from loved ones can still make a difference.

71. Sait Faik Hikâye Armağanı, 1955'ten bu yana her yıl bir öykü yazarına verilen en saygın edebiyat ödülleri arasında biridir.

- A) One of the highest literary awards, the Sait Faik Story Award has been given to a short story writer every year since 1955.
- B) The Sait Faik Story Award is one of the most prestigious literature awards given annually to a short story writer since 1955.
- C) Since 1955, the Sait Faik Story Award has been one of the most influential literary awards presented to a short story writer.
- D) The Sait Faik Story Award, which has been given yearly to a writer of short stories since 1955, is the most important literary award.
- E) Given annually to a short story writer since 1955, the Sait Faik Story Award is among the most esteemed awards in the field of literature.

72. Sağlık hizmetlerinde geniş çapta kullanılan hizmet robotları, birçok fayda sunar ancak yüksek maliyetleri, yaygın kullanımlarını sınırlandırmaktadır.

- A) Despite the limitations imposed by their high costs, service robots are widely used in areas such as healthcare.
- B) Service robots, which are especially preferred in healthcare, have numerous benefits, but their use is low due to their cost.
- C) Because of their high cost, the benefits of service robots are actively employed in the healthcare industry.
- D) Service robots, which are widely used in healthcare, offer many benefits, but their high costs limit their widespread use.
- E) In spite of the many advantages in healthcare, the high costs of service robots restrict their broader use.

73. Stresli bir günün ardından dinlenmek için yapılan aktiviteler, kişinin zihinsel ve fiziksel sağlığını olumlu yönde etkiler.

- A) One's mental and physical health is positively affected by activities done to relax after a stressful day.
- B) After a stressful day, one should do activities that positively affect mental and physical health to relax.
- C) Relaxation activities one has done after a stressful day positively affect mental and physical health.
- D) To relax after a stressful day, activities that positively affect one's mental and physical health should be done.
- E) Activities done to relax after a stressful day positively affect one's mental and physical health.

74. Bazı bitki türleri, kuraklık dönemlerinde hayatta kalmak için yapraklarını dökerken diğerleri, su depolayarak direnç gösterir.

- A) The resistance of some plant species to drought periods is by storing water, while others shed their leaves.
- B) While some plant species shed their leaves to survive drought periods, others resist by storing water.
- C) To survive drought periods, some plant species shed their leaves, and others store water in order to resist.
- D) Drought periods cause some plant species to shed their leaves, whereas others resist by storing water.
- E) Some plant species shed their leaves to develop resistance to drought as others store water to survive.

75. Astım, hava yollarının iltihaplanması nedeniyle nefes alıp vermede güçlük yaşanmasına sebep olan süregelen bir akciğer hastalığıdır.

- A) Asthma is a chronic lung disease that causes difficulty in breathing due to the inflammation of the airways.
- B) As a chronic lung disease, asthma causes difficulty in breathing due to the inflammation of the airways.
- C) Difficulty in breathing caused by the inflammation of the airways is asthma, a chronic lung disease.
- D) The inflammation of the airways causes difficulty in breathing in asthma, a chronic lung disease.
- E) Asthma, as a chronic lung disease, causes great difficulty in breathing owing to the inflammation of the airways.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) The Terracotta Army is a set of clay sculptures that was uncovered in China in 1974. (II) These statues were found buried with Qin Shi Huang, the first Emperor of China, for protection in the afterlife. (III) Each figure is unique and represents soldiers, horses, and weaponry. (IV) Archaeologists are still examining the techniques used to preserve these sculptures. (V) The Museum of the Terracotta Army displays them today, attracting visitors from all over the world.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) Butterfly Valley, located on the Turkish coast near Fethiye, is a peaceful holiday destination famous for its many butterflies and stunning views. (II) The valley gets its name from the colourful butterflies that live among the trees and cliffs. (III) Butterfly Valley is hard to reach; that makes it unsuitable for families who have children under the age of seven. (IV) Visitors can explore the valley, swim in the calm sea, and enjoy the peaceful environment. (V) It is a wonderful spot for nature lovers and those looking for a relaxing getaway.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Magical realism blends elements of fantasy and myth with real-life stories. (II) It therefore blurs the line between reality and imagination. (III) The places where magical realist stories take place are often filled with lots of mystery and uncertainty. (IV) Many argue that its popularity has recently declined due to changing literary tastes. (V) This genre uses everyday settings to explore extraordinary events or phenomena, thereby creating a sense of wonder within familiar contexts.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) A parent's role is to prepare their children to become self-sufficient adults who can overcome obstacles. (II) In authoritative parenting, parents are caring and supportive while setting clear boundaries for their children. (III) They guide behaviour by explaining rules, encouraging discussion, and using logical reasoning. (IV) This approach helps children understand the consequences of their actions while feeling respected and heard. (V) As a result, children raised with this style often develop strong self-discipline, confidence, and social skills.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) Chaos theory studies how small changes in initial conditions can lead to vastly different outcomes. (II) It means making long-term predictions and planning are necessary in science. (III) This is famously illustrated by the butterfly effect, where the flap of a butterfly's wings could cause a tornado weeks later. (IV) It has applications in various fields, including economics, weather forecasting, and even biology. (V) Consequently, it helps us understand the complexity of dynamic systems and the limits of predictability in the world.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YKS DENEMELERİ
YABANCI DİL TESTİ (YDT) - İNGİLİZCE
4. DENEME CEVAP ANAHTARI

**İNGİLİZCE
TESTİ**

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1. E | 41. C |
| 2. B | 42. D |
| 3. D | 43. E |
| 4. C | 44. A |
| 5. B | 45. C |
| 6. B | 46. D |
| 7. A | 47. C |
| 8. C | 48. A |
| 9. D | 49. B |
| 10. E | 50. D |
| 11. D | 51. E |
| 12. E | 52. B |
| 13. B | 53. E |
| 14. A | 54. A |
| 15. C | 55. C |
| 16. B | 56. D |
| 17. C | 57. A |
| 18. E | 58. D |
| 19. D | 59. B |
| 20. D | 60. C |
| 21. B | 61. B |
| 22. D | 62. C |
| 23. C | 63. B |
| 24. D | 64. C |
| 25. A | 65. E |
| 26. E | 66. C |
| 27. D | 67. A |
| 28. B | 68. E |
| 29. C | 69. D |
| 30. C | 70. A |
| 31. E | 71. B |
| 32. B | 72. D |
| 33. C | 73. E |
| 34. E | 74. B |
| 35. B | 75. A |
| 36. D | 76. D |
| 37. A | 77. C |
| 38. C | 78. D |
| 39. A | 79. A |
| 40. D | 80. B |